

# Eventi in Java FX

```
public class JavaFXApplicationTEST extends Application {
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void start(Stage primaryStage) {
```

```
        Button btn = new Button();
```

```
        btn.setText("Say 'Hello World'");
```

```
        btn.setOnAction(new EventHandler<ActionEvent>() {
```

```
            @Override
```

```
            public void handle(ActionEvent event) {
```

```
                System.out.println("Hello World!");
```

```
            }
```

```
        });
```

```
        StackPane root = new StackPane();
```

```
        root.getChildren().add(btn);
```

```
        Scene scene = new Scene(root, 300, 250);
```

```
        primaryStage.setTitle("Hello World!");
```

```
        primaryStage.setScene(scene);
```

```
        primaryStage.show();
```

```
    }
```

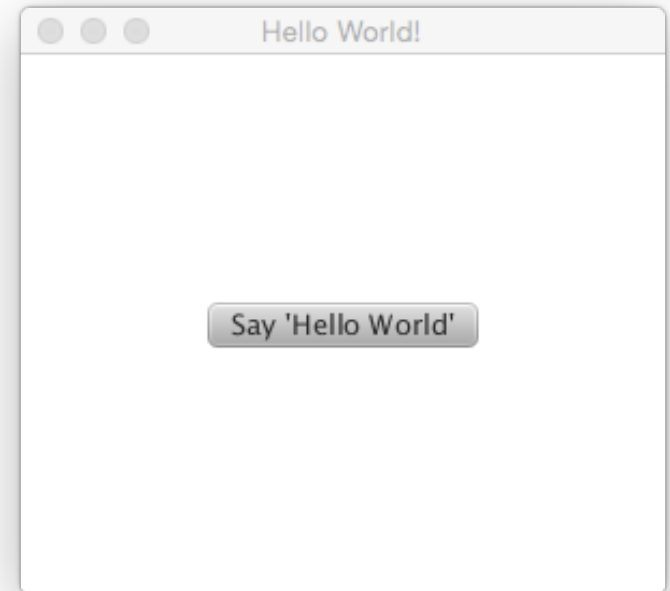
```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        launch(args);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

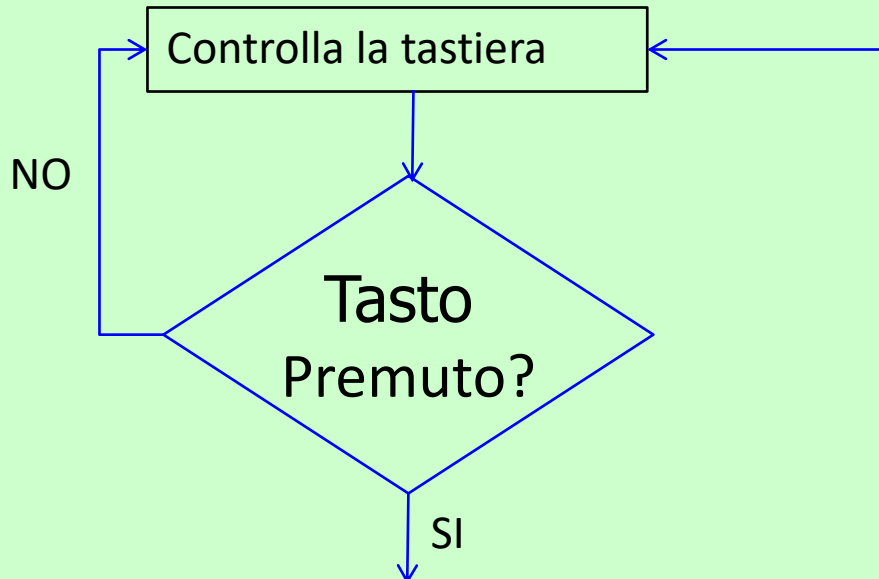
# Java FX



# Architettura di un framework

## FRAMEWORK

abbonaUtente (KbEventHandler u):  
Aggiungi u alla lista degli abbonati.



Crea un KeyboardEvent,  
chama "gestisci (KeyboardEvent)"  
su tutti gli abbonati

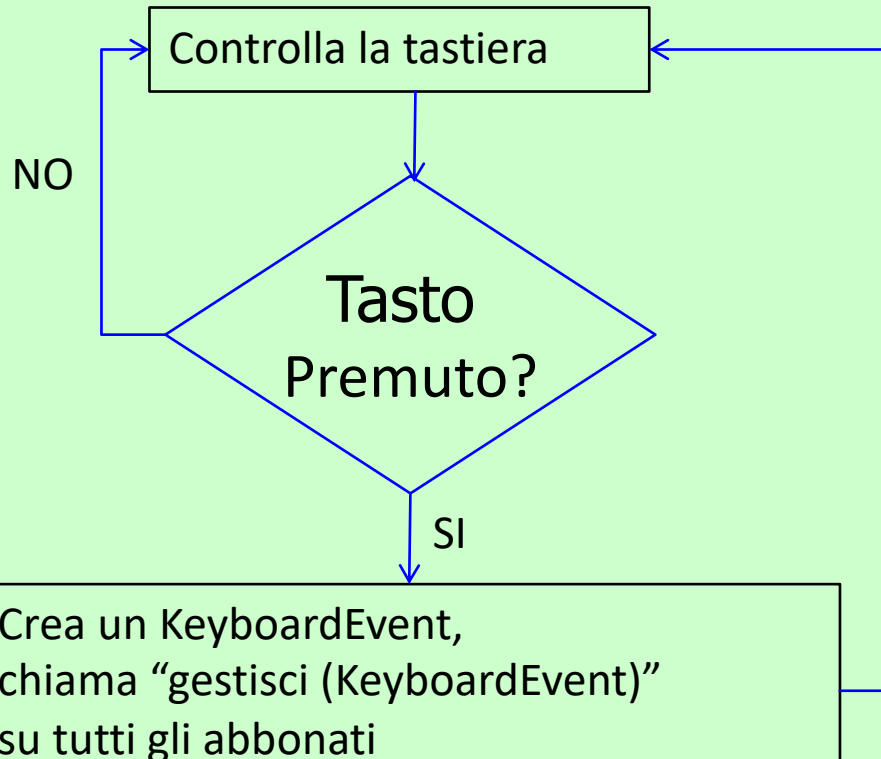
```
interface KbEventHandler {  
    gestisci (KeyboardEvent k)  
}
```

```
class MyProgram extends Framework  
implements KbEventHandler {  
    MyProgram () {  
        startFramework();  
        abbonaUtente(this);  
    }  
    void gestisci (KeyboardEvent k) {  
        ...;  
    }  
}
```

# Architettura di un framework

## FRAMEWORK

abbonaUtente (KbEventHandler u):  
Aggiungi u alla lista degli abbonati.



```
interface KbEventHandler {  
    gestisci (KeyboardEvent k)  
}
```

```
class MyProgram extends Framework  
implements KbEventHandler {  
    MyProgram () {  
        startFramework();  
        Listener c=new Listener();  
        abbonaUtente(c);  
    }  
}
```

```
class Listener  
implements KbEventHandler {  
    void gestisci (KeyboardEvent k) {  
        ...;  
    }  
}
```

**ascoltatore degli eventi (controller)**

# Alcuni eventi base

```
public class Event0 extends Application {  
    public void start(Stage stage) {  
        Button btn = new Button();  
        btn.setText("Click me");  
        Listener a=new Listener();  
        btn.addEventHandler(Event.ANY, a);  
        Group root = new Group(btn);  
        Scene scene = new Scene(root, 300, 250);  
        stage.setScene(scene);  
        stage.sizeToScene();  
        stage.show();    }  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Application.launch(args); }  
}
```

```
class Listener implements EventHandler {  
    int counter=0;  
    public void handle(Event t) {  
        System.out.println(++counter+" Ricevuto un evento di tipo "  
            +t.getEventType()); } }
```

1 Ricevuto un evento di tipo  
INPUT\_METHOD\_TEXT\_CHANGED  
2 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_ENTERED  
3 Ricevuto un evento di tipo  
MOUSE\_ENTERED\_TARGET  
4 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_MOVED  
...  
12 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_MOVED  
13 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_PRESSED  
14 Ricevuto un evento di tipo ACTION  
15 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_RELEASED  
16 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_CLICKED  
17 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_MOVED



# Alcuni eventi base

1 Ricevuto un evento di tipo ACTION

```
public class Event0 extends Application {  
    public void start(Stage stage) {  
        Button btn = new Button();  
        btn.setText("Click me");  
        Listener a=new Listener();  
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, a);  
        Group root = new Group(btn);  
        Scene scene = new Scene(root, 300, 250);  
        stage.setScene(scene);  
        stage.sizeToScene();  
        stage.show();    }  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Application.launch(args); }  
}  
  
class Listener implements EventHandler{  
    int counter=0;  
    public void handle(Event t) {  
        System.out.println(++counter+" Ricevuto un evento di tipo "  
            +t.getEventType()); } }
```



# Gestire gli eventi

- Esiste una gerarchia di eventi predefinita in JavaFX, associata agli elementi disponibili per l'interfaccia grafica
  - Ogni oggetto **Event** raggruppa uno o più sottoeventi, definiti da costanti
  - Ogni sottoclasse definisce attributi e metodi specifici per tipologia di eventi
- Il codice applicativo può «reagire» a questi eventi specificando uno o più *listener* («ascoltatore») o *controller*
  - deve implementare l'interfaccia **EventHandler**
  - tipicamente è un oggetto di classe apposita, ma può essere l'applicazione stessa

# Aggiunta – rimozione di un ascoltatore

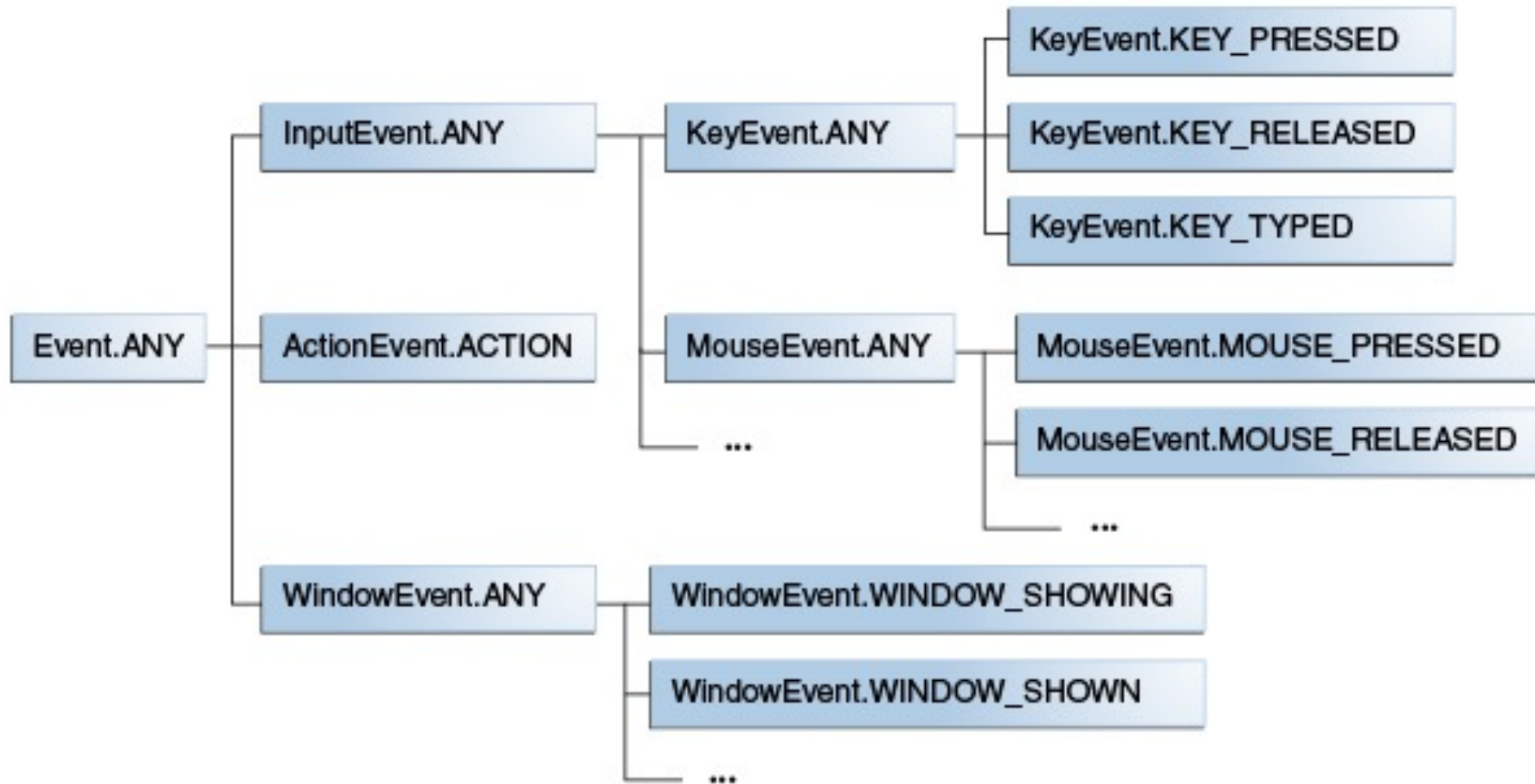
```
EventHandler lstn=new Listener()
```

```
btn.addEventHandler(  
   (ActionEvent.ACTION, lstn) ;
```

```
btn.removeEventHandler(  
   (ActionEvent.ACTION, lstn);
```



# Gerarchia di tipi di **Event** (codici)



# Gerarchia di **Event** (classi)

javafx.event

## **Class Event**

java.lang.Object

java.util.EventObject

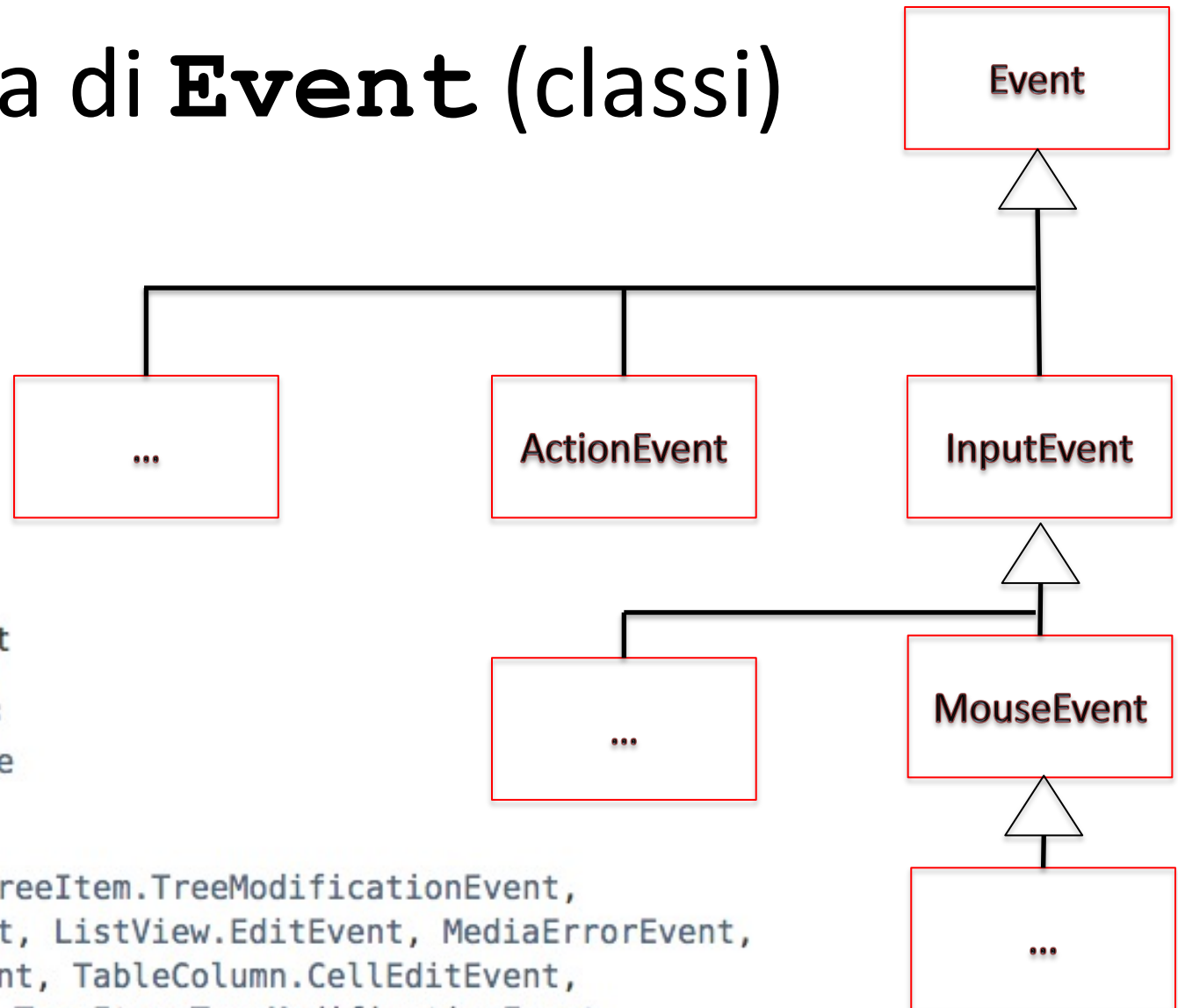
javafx.event.Event

### **All Implemented Interfaces:**

Serializable, Cloneable

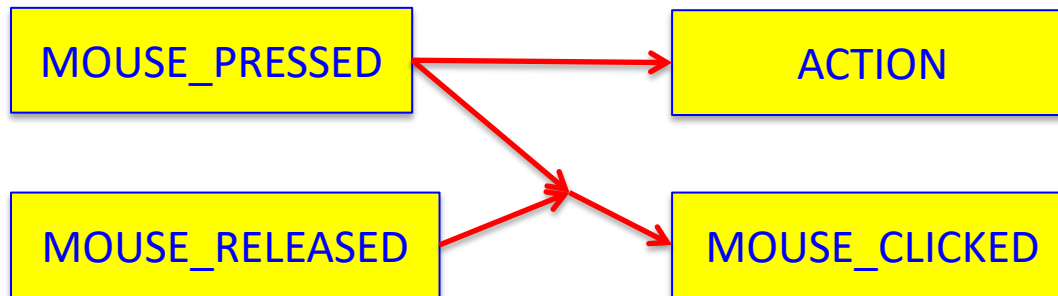
### **Direct Known Subclasses:**

ActionEvent, CheckBoxTreeItem.TreeModificationEvent, DialogEvent, InputEvent, ListView.EditEvent, MediaErrorEvent, ScrollToEvent, SortEvent, TableColumn.CellEditEvent, TransformChangedEvent, TreeItem.TreeModificationEvent, TreeTableColumn.CellEditEvent, TreeTableView.EditEvent, TreeView.EditEvent, WebErrorEvent, WebEvent, WindowEvent, WorkerStateEvent



# Eventi del Button

1 Ricevuto un evento di tipo  
INPUT\_METHOD\_TEXT\_CHANGED  
2 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_ENTERED  
3 Ricevuto un evento di tipo  
MOUSE\_ENTERED\_TARGET  
4 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_MOVED  
...  
12 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_MOVED  
13 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_PRESSED  
14 Ricevuto un evento di tipo ACTION  
15 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_RELEASED  
16 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_CLICKED  
17 Ricevuto un evento di tipo MOUSE\_MOVED



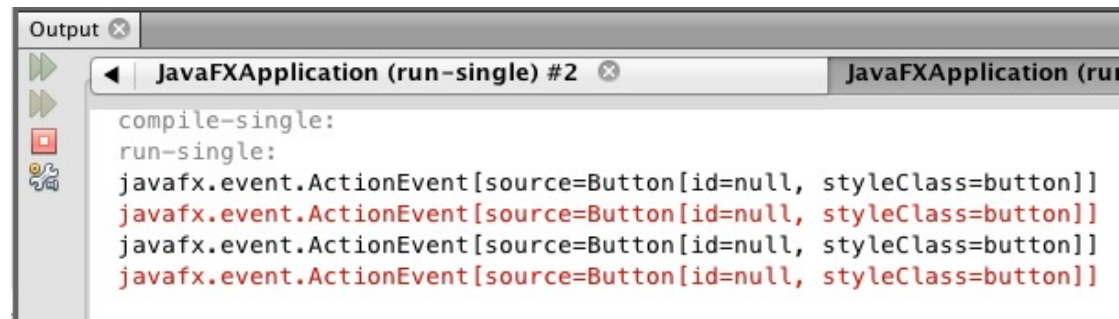
(pressed and released on the same node)

# Listener multipli

```
class OListener
    implements EventHandler{
    public void handle(Event t) {
        System.out.println(t); }
}
```

```
class EListener
    implements EventHandler{
    public void handle(Event t) {
        System.err.println(t); }
}
```

```
public class Event0 extends Application {
    public void start(Stage stage) {
        Button btn = new Button();
        btn.setText("Click me");
        OListener o = new OListener();
        EListener e = new EListener();
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, o);
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, e);
        Group root = new Group(btn);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root, 300, 250);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        launch(args);
    }
}
```



Intermezzo: classi interne

```

public class ClasseEsterna {
    public static void main(String a[]) {
        class Punto {
            int x,y;
            Punto(int x,int y) {
                this.x=x;
                this.y=y;
            }
            double dist(Punto p) {
                return Math.sqrt((x-p.x)^2+(y-p.y)^2);
            }
        }
        Punto p1=new Punto(2,3);
        Punto p2=new Punto(4,6);
        System.out.println("Distanza tra p1 e p2 = "+p1.dist(p2));
    }
}

```

Classe visibile solo nello scope in cui è definita (main)

```
public class ClasseEsterna {  
    class Punto {  
        int x,y;  
        Punto(int x,int y) {  
            this.x=x;  
            this.y=y;  
        }  
        double dist(Punto p) {  
            return Math.sqrt((x-p.x)^2+(y-p.y)^2);  
        }  
    }  
    public static void main(String a[]) {  
        Punto p1=new Punto(2,3);  
        Punto p2=new Punto(4,6);  
        System.out.println("Distanza tra p1 e p2 = "+p1.dist(p2));  
    }  
}
```

Classe visibile solo dentro ClasseEsterna

Interazione tra l'originatore e il  
gestore degli eventi



# Listener “integrato”

```
public class AppWithEvents extends Application
```

```
    implements EventHandler {
```

```
    Text text = null;
```

```
    int counter = 0;
```

```
    public void start(Stage stage) {
```

```
        text = new Text(10,50,"Non hai mai cliccato ");
```

```
        Button btn = new Button();
```

```
        btn.setText("Click me");
```

```
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, this);
```

```
        Group root = new Group(btn);
```

```
        root.getChildren().add(text);
```

```
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
```

```
        stage.setScene(scene);
```

```
        stage.show();
```

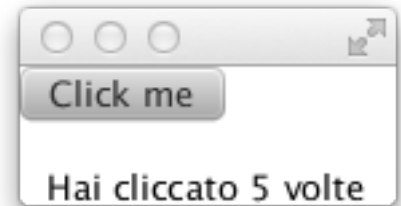
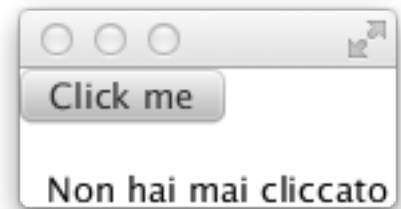
```
    }
```

```
    public void handle(Event t) {
```

```
        updateText(++counter);
```

```
    }
```

(Compiler) **warning:**  
uses unchecked or unsafe operations



```
    public void updateText(int n){  
        text.setText("Hai cliccato "  
            +n+" volte");  
    }
```

```
    public static void main(  
        String[] args) {  
        launch(args);  
    }
```

```
} // end of AppWithEvents
```

# E se avessi più bottoni?



```
...  
Button btn = new Button();  
btn.setText("Click me");  
btn.setId("b1");  
btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, this);  
Button btn2 = new Button();  
btn2.setText("Click me");  
btn2.setId("b2");  
btn2.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, this);  
...
```

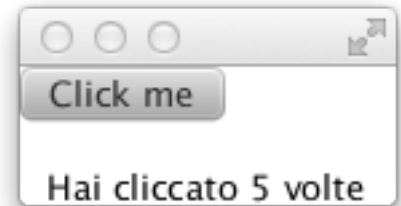
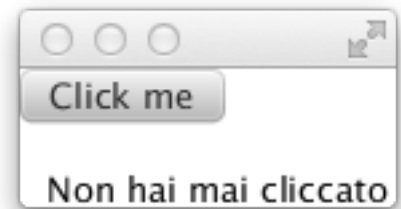
```
stage.show();  
}
```

```
public void handle(Event event) {  
    Node target= event.getTarget();  
    if (target.getId().equals("b1") {  
        // implement action for btn1  
    } else if (target.getId().equals("b2") {  
        // implement action for btn2  
    }  
}
```

Nota: potrei fare il check su  
getText(), ma meglio getId()

# Listener esterno

```
public class AppWithEvents extends Application {
    Text text = null;
    public void start(Stage stage) {
        text = new Text(10,50,"Non hai mai cliccato ");
        Button btn = new Button();
        btn.setText("Click me");
        Listener a = new Listener(this);
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, a);
        Group root = new Group(btn);
        root.getChildren().add(text);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    public void updateText(int n){
        text.setText("Hai cliccato "
                    + n + " volte");
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        launch(args);
    }
}
```

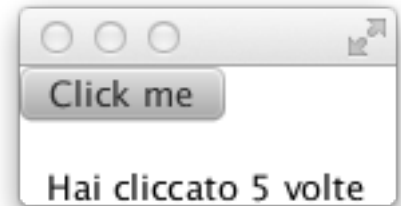
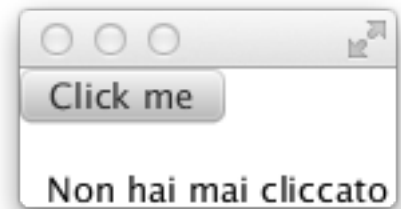


```
class Listener
    implements EventHandler {
    AppWithEvents awe = null;
    int counter = 0;
    Listener(AppWithEvents a){
        awe = a;
    }
    public void handle(Event t) {
        awe.updateText(++counter);
    }
}
```

Dichiarato *fuori* dalla classe principale

# Listener interno - 1

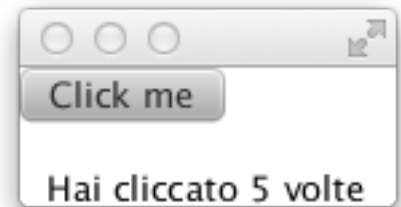
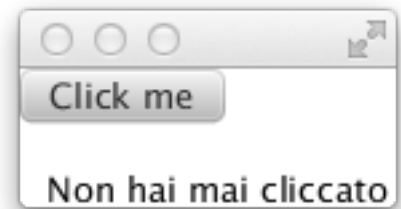
```
public class AppWithEvents extends Application {
    Text text = null;
    public void start(Stage stage) {
        text = new Text(10,50,"Non hai mai cliccato ");
        Button btn = new Button();
        btn.setText("Click me");
        Listener a = new Listener(this);
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, a);
        Group root = new Group(btn);
        root.getChildren().add(text);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    public void updateText(int n){
        text.setText("Hai cliccato "
                    + n + " volte");
    }
    Dichiarato dentro la classe principale
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        launch(args);
    }
}
```



```
class Listener
    implements EventHandler {
    AppWithEvents awe = null;
    int counter = 0;
    Listener(AppWithEvents a) {
        awe = a;
    }
    public void handle(Event t) {
        awe.updateText(++counter);
    }
}
```

# Listener interno – 2a

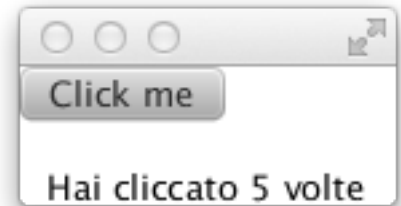
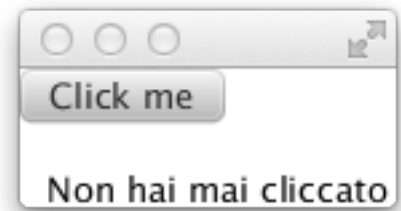
```
public class AppWithEvents extends Application {
    Text text = null;
    public void start(Stage stage) {
        text = new Text(10,50,"Non hai mai cliccato ");
        Button btn = new Button();
        btn.setText("Click me");
        Listener a = new Listener();
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, a);
        Group root = new Group(btn);
        root.getChildren().add(text);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    public void updateText(int n){
        text.setText("Hai cliccato "
            +n+" volte");
    }
    //continua nel riquadro a dx
}
```



```
public static void main(
    String[] args) {
    launch(args);
}
class Listener
    implements EventHandler{
    int counter = 0;
    public void handle(Event t) {
        updateText(++counter);
    }
    } // end of Listener
} // end of AppWithEvents
```

# Listener interno – 2b

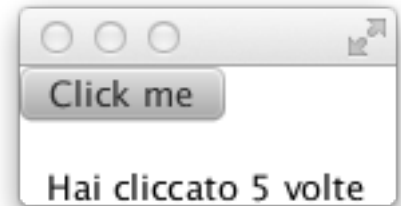
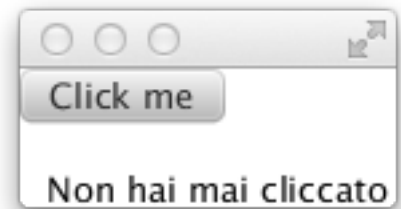
```
public class AppWithEvents extends Application {
    Text text = null;
    public void start(Stage stage) {
        text = new Text(10,50,"Non hai mai cliccato ");
        Button btn = new Button();
        btn.setText("Click me");
Listener a = new Listener();
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION , new Listener());
        Group root = new Group(btn);
        root.getChildren().add(text);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    public void updateText(int n){
        text.setText("Hai cliccato "
            +n+" volte");
    }
    //continua nel riquadro a dx
}
```



```
public static void main(
    String[] args) {
    launch(args);
}
class Listener
    implements EventHandler{
    int counter = 0;
    public void handle(Event t) {
        updateText(++counter);
    }
    } // end of Listener
} // end of AppWithEvents
```

# Listener interno anonimo

```
public class AppWithEvents extends Application {
    Text text = null;
    public void start(Stage stage) {
        text = new Text(10,50,"Non hai mai cliccato ");
        Button btn = new Button();
        btn.setText("Click me");
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION,
            new EventHandler() {
                int counter=0;
                public void handle(Event t) {
                    updateText(++counter);
                }
            }
        );
        Group root = new Group(btn);
        root.getChildren().add(text);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
}
```



```
public void updateText(int n){
    text.setText("Hai cliccato "
                +n+" volte");
}
public static void main(
    String[] args) {
    launch(args);
}
} // end of AppWithEvents
```

# Scope delle variabili in classi interne anonime

```
public class HelloApplication extends Application {
    @Override
    public void start(Stage stage) throws IOException {
        Button b=new Button("click me");
        f(b);
        Group root=new Group(b);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root, 320, 240);
        stage.setTitle("Test!");
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    private void f(Button b) {
        int counter=0;
        b.setOnAction(new EventHandler<ActionEvent>() {
            @Override
            public void handle(ActionEvent actionEvent) {
                counter++;
            }
        });
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    launch();
}}
```



# Scope delle variabili in classi interne anonime

```
public class HelloApplication extends Application {
    @Override
    public void start(Stage stage) throws IOException {
        Button b=new Button("click me");
        f(b);
        Group root=new Group(b);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root, 320, 240);
        stage.setTitle("Test!");
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    private void f(Button b) {
        int counter=0;
        b.setOnAction(new EventHandler<ActionEvent>() {
            @Override
            public void handle(ActionEvent actionEvent) {
                counter++; Errore in compilazione!
            }
        });
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    launch();
}}
```

# Scope delle variabili in classi interne anonime

```
public class HelloApplication extends Application {
    @Override
    public void start(Stage stage) throws IOException {
        Button b=new Button("click me");
        f(b);
        Group root=new Group(b);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root, 320, 240);
        stage.setTitle("Test!");
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    private void f(Button b) {
        int counter=0;
        b.setOnAction(new EventHandler<ActionEvent>() {
            @Override
            public void handle(ActionEvent actionEvent) {
                println (counter);
            }
        });
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    launch();
}}
```

Questo é ok! ("effectively final")

# Scope delle variabili in classi interne anonime

```
public class HelloApplication extends Application {  
    int counter=0;  
    @Override  
    public void start(Stage stage) throws IOException {  
        Button b=new Button("click me");  
        f(b);  
        Group root=new Group(b);  
        Scene scene = new Scene(root, 320, 240);  
        stage.setTitle("Test!");  
        stage.setScene(scene);  
        stage.show();  
    }  
    private void f(Button b) {  
        b.setOnAction(new EventHandler<ActionEvent>() {  
            @Override  
            public void handle(ActionEvent actionEvent) {  
                println(++counter);  
            }  
        });  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        launch();  
    }  
}
```

Questo é ok! (instance variable)

# Listener e generics

```
public class AppWithEvents extends Application
    implements EventHandler<ActionEvent> {
    Text text = null;
    int counter = 0;
    public void start(Stage stage) {
        text = new Text(10,50,"Non hai mai cliccato ");
        Button btn = new Button();
        btn.setText("Click me");
        btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, this);
        Group root = new Group(btn);
        root.getChildren().add(text);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    public void handle(ActionEvent t) {
        updateText(++counter);
    }
```

```
interface EventHandler<T extends Event>
    extends EventListener
```

```
        public void updateText(int n){
            text.setText("Hai cliccato "
                +n+" volte");
        }
        public static void main(
            String[] args) {
            launch(args);
        }
    } // end of AppWithEvents
```



# Convenience methods

```
public class AppWithEvents extends Application
    implements EventHandler<ActionEvent> {
    Text text = null;
    int counter = 0;
    public void start(Stage stage) {
        text = new Text(10,50,"Non hai mai cliccato ");
        Button btn = new Button();
        btn.setText("Click me");
        btn.setOnAction(this);
        //btn.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, this);
        Group root = new Group(btn);
        root.getChildren().add(text);
        Scene scene = new Scene(root);
        stage.setScene(scene);
        stage.show();
    }
    public void handle(ActionEvent t) {
        updateText(++counter);
    }
}
```

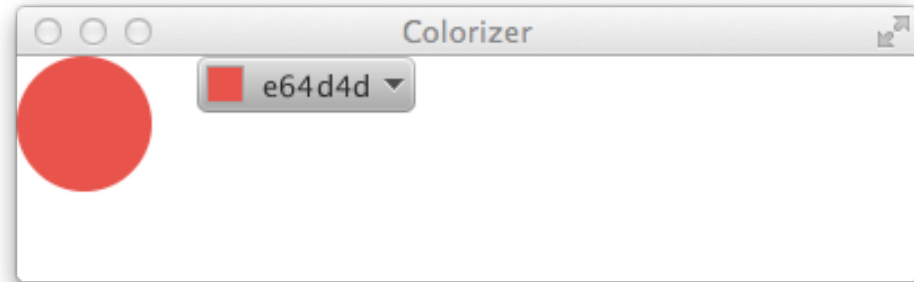
```
        public void updateText(int n){
            text.setText("Hai cliccato "
                +n+" volte");
        }
        public static void main(
            String[] args) {
            launch(args);
        }
    } // end of AppWithEvents
```



# Convenience methods

- Consentono di scrivere codice più conciso
- Sono definiti per gli eventi più comuni...
- ... per la maggior parte nella classe **Node**...
- ... ma non solo: ad esempio, in **Button**  
`setOnAction(EventHandler<ActionEvent> value)`
- ... tipicamente usati insieme a listener anonimi, poiché ne riducono la verbosità
- Lista completa:  
[https://docs.oracle.com/javafx/2/events/convenience\\_methods.htm](https://docs.oracle.com/javafx/2/events/convenience_methods.htm)

# Esempio



```
public class Colorizer extends Application {  
    public void start(final Stage stage) {  
        final Circle circ = new Circle(40, 40, 30);  
        final ColorPicker colorPicker1 = new ColorPicker(Color.BLACK);  
        colorPicker1.setOnAction(new EventHandler() {  
            // colorPicker1.addEventHandler(ActionEvent.ACTION, new EventHandler() {  
            @Override  
            public void handle(Event t) {  
                System.out.println(t.getEventType());  
                circ.setFill(colorPicker1.getValue());  
            }  
        });  
        Scene scene = new Scene(new HBox(20, 400, 100);  
        HBox box = (HBox) scene.getRoot();  
        box.getChildren().addAll(circ, colorPicker1);  
        stage.setScene(scene);  
        stage.show();  
    }  
}
```

È un layout .  
Viceversa, con Group gli  
elementi vengono  
posizionati tutti in (0,0)

