

Wiki

# Wiki

A wiki is a web application which allows people to add, modify, or delete content in collaboration with others.

In a typical wiki, text is written using a simplified markup language (known as "wiki markup") or a rich-text editor.

While a wiki is a type of content management system, it differs from a blog or most other such systems in that the content is created **without any defined owner or leader**, and wikis have **little implicit structure**, allowing structure to emerge according to the needs of the users.

# The initial idea



# Wikipedia

- Wikipedia Foundation
  - Wikimedia
  - Mediawiki
- 
- How does it work?

# Basic mediawiki markup

## What it looks like

You can *italicize text* by putting 2 apostrophes on each side.

3 apostrophes will embolden **the text**.

5 apostrophes will embolden and italicize ***the text***.

(4 apostrophes don't do anything special -- there's just '**one left over**'.)

You should "sign" your comments on talk pages:

- Three tildes give your user name: [Example](#) ([talk](#))
- Four tildes give your user name plus date/time: [Example](#) ([talk](#)) 07:46, 27 November 2005 (UTC)
- Five tildes give the date/time alone: 07:46, 27 November 2005 (UTC)

## What you type

You can `'italicize text'` by putting 2 apostrophes on each side.

3 apostrophes will embolden `'the text'`.

5 apostrophes will embolden and italicize `'the text'`.

(4 apostrophes don't do anything special -- there's just `'one left over'`.)

You should "sign" your comments on talk pages:

- \* Three tildes give your user name: `~~~`
- \* Four tildes give your user name plus date/time: `~~~~`
- \* Five tildes give the date/time alone: `~~~~~`

# Headings

## Section headings

What it looks like

What you type

### Section headings

---

*Headings* organize your writing into sections. The Wiki software can automatically generate a [table of contents](#) from them.

```
== section headings ==
```

```
'Headings' organize your writing into sections. The Wiki software can automatically generate a table of contents from them.
```

### Subsection

Using more equals signs creates a subsection.

```
=== Subsection ===
```

```
Using more equals signs creates a subsection.
```

### A smaller subsection

Don't skip levels, like from two to four equals signs.

```
==== A smaller subsection ====
```

```
Don't skip levels, like from two to four equals signs.
```

Start with 2 equals signs not 1 because 1 creates H1 tags which should be reserved for page title.

```
Start with 2 equals signs not 1 because 1 creates H1 tags which should be reserved for page title.
```

# Lists

## Lists and indents

### What it looks like

- *Unordered* [lists](#) are easy to do:
  - Start every line with a star.
    - More stars indicate a deeper level.
- Previous item continues.
  - A new line
- in a list

marks the end of the list.

- Of course you can start again.
  1. *Numbered lists* are:
    1. Very organized
    2. Easy to follow
  2. Previous item continues

A new line marks the end of the list.

1. New numbering starts with 1.

### What you type

```
* 'Unordered lists' are easy to
do:
** Start every line with a star.
*** More stars indicate a deeper
level.
* Previous item continues.
** A new line
* in a list
```

marks the end of the list.

```
* Of course you can start again.
```

```
# 'Numbered lists' are:
## Very organized
## Easy to follow # Previous item
continues A new line marks the end
of the list.
# New numbering starts with 1.
```

# Indents

A colon (:) indents a line or paragraph.

A newline starts a new paragraph. Often used for discussion on [talk pages](#).

We use 1 colon to indent once.

We use 2 colons to indent twice.

3 colons to indent 3 times, and so on.

: A colon (:) indents a line or paragraph.

A newline starts a new paragraph. <br> Often used for discussion on talk pages.

: We use 1 colon to indent once.

:: We use 2 colons to indent twice.

::: 3 colons to indent 3 times, and so on.



# Links

## Links

### What it looks like

Here's a link to the [Main page](#).

But be careful - capitalization counts!

[Intentionally permanent red link](#) is a page that doesn't exist yet. You could create it by clicking on the link.

You can link to a page section by placing a "#" before its title:

- [Help:Contents#For editors](#).

If multiple sections have the same title, add a number. [#Example section 3](#) goes to the third section named "Example section".

### What you type

Here's a link to the `[[Main page]]`.













`[[Intentionally permanent red link]]` is a page that doesn't exist yet. You could create it by clicking on the link.

You can link to a page section by its title: `* [[Help:Contents#For editors]]`. If multiple sections have the same title, add a number. `[[#Example section 3]]` goes to the third section named "Example section".

- Some HTML TAGS are allowed See [http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Help:HTML\\_in\\_wikitext](http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Help:HTML_in_wikitext)
- For further examples on formatting see [http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Help:Wikitext\\_examples](http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Help:Wikitext_examples)

# List of functions

## List of functions

Icon	Function	What it shows when editing	What it shows on the page
	Bold or strong emphasis	<code>'''abc'''</code>	<b>abc</b>
	Italic or emphasis	<code>''abc''</code>	<i>abc</i>
	Internal link	<code>[ [ abc ] ]</code>	<a href="#">abc</a>
	External link	<code>[ abc.com ]</code>	
	Section heading	<code>== abc ==</code>	<b>abc</b>
	Insert image	<code>[ [ Image:abc.png ] ]</code>	
	Insert media	<code>[ [ Media:abc.ogg ] ]</code>	<a href="#">Media:abc.ogg</a>
	Mathematical formula	<code>&lt;math&gt;abc&lt;/math&gt;</code>	<i>abc</i>
	Ignore wiki formatting	<code>&lt;nowiki&gt;abc '''[[Bold text]]'''&lt;/nowiki&gt;</code>	abc ""[[Bold text]]""
	Sign talk comments (with time stamp)	<code>~~~~</code>	<a href="#">Gareth Aus</a> 22:49, 11 February 2006 (UTC)
	Horizontal line	<code>----</code>	<hr/>

# Tutorial and help

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/  
Wikipedia:Tutorial/Formatting](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Tutorial/Formatting)

# The sandbox

- User:Sandbox
- User:Ronchet/sandbox

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DI TRENTO

navigation

- [Main Page](#)
- [Students](#)
- [Timetable](#)
- [Recent changes](#)
- [The Sandbox](#)

## courses

- IMI
- AIBMP
- PPM
- CMODSI
- PS
- Case Studies
- Italian Culture
- Laboratory

[View logs for this page](#)

(Latest | **Earliest**) View (newer 50) (older 50) (20 | 50 | 100 | 250 | 500)

Diff selection: mark the radio boxes of the versions to compare and hit enter or the button at the bottom.

Legend: (cur) = difference with current version, (last) = difference with preceding version, M = minor edit.

Compare selected versions

- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☒ 08:13, 7 November 2009 Ronchet ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) m (1,886 bytes) ([→NEWS](#)) ([undo](#))
- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☒ 08:08, 7 November 2009 Ronchet ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) m (1,820 bytes) ([undo](#))
- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☐ 14:32, 15 May 2009 Admin ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) (1,829 bytes) ([→Exams dates](#)) ([undo](#))
- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☐ 14:30, 15 May 2009 Admin ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) (1,754 bytes) ([undo](#))
- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☐ 14:29, 15 May 2009 Admin ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) (2,965 bytes) ([→eGov Laboratory](#)) ([undo](#))
- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☐ 07:31, 29 April 2009 GiampaoloArmellin ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) (3,691 bytes) ([→Giampaolo's Schedule at Lab](#)) ([undo](#))
- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☐ 15:42, 16 April 2009 Rferrario ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) (3,647 bytes) ([→Exams dates](#)) ([undo](#))
- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☐ 10:17, 15 April 2009 Rajspecial2k4 ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) (3,323 bytes) ([→Docs](#)) ([undo](#))
- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☐ 18:06, 13 April 2009 Gianpaolo ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) (3,231 bytes) ([→Giampaolo's Schedule at Lab](#)) ([undo](#))
- [\(cur\)](#) [\(last\)](#) ☐ 12:25, 7 April 2009 GiampaoloArmellin ([Talk](#) | [contribs](#)) (2,172 bytes) ([→Giampaolo's](#)) ([undo](#))

# Validation

- The role of the community

<https://ildiariodimarco.wordpress.com/2012/11/24/come-funziona-wikipedia-lesempio-di-cammoro/>